

**Predatory Publishers and Predatory Journals:
MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham,
Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press,
North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing
are not and have never been Predatory Publishers!**

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Abstract: In the last decades, some publishers are intensively exploiting the model of open access publishing. During the last several years, studies have shown that there was a substantial increase in the number of fake publishers and hijacked journals. These cyber criminals make money by stealing the identities of legitimate journals and collecting the article processing charges on the papers that are submitted. . Some publishers, such as OMICS Group, based in Hyderabad, India, have threatened to sue him. (Last year, the US Federal Trade Commission itself sued OMICS for deceiving researchers and hiding publication fees.) There have been several past legal threats, says the UCD spokeswoman, but none has escalated into actual lawsuits. Others have complained of a lack of transparency in these

blacklists, and that it is hard to get off the list once on it. In 2015, the first blacklist controversially added the publisher Frontiers to his list — a decision that divided researchers. (The Holtzbrinck Group, in Stuttgart, Germany, is a part owner both of Frontiers and of Nature's parent company, Springer Nature). A scholarly-services firm, Cabell's International in Beaumont, Texas, is creating its own blacklist of journals, which it says is launching this spring. Lacey Earle, vice-president of business development at Cabell's, tweeted that the creator of the first black list was "forced to shut down blog due to threats & politics". She did not respond to a request to discuss this with Nature and the spokeswoman declined to comment further. We have proved that the following publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* are not predatory and for this reason to include them in the dubious copies of the first blacklist is totally unfair. So, *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* are not predatory Publishers.

Key-Words: Predatoy Publishers, Predatory Publishing, Black Lists, Predatory Journals

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1. Introduction

Various 'blacklists' have been controversial. Some publishers, such as OMICS Group, based in Hyderabad, India, have threatened to sue him. (Last year, the US Federal Trade Commission itself sued OMICS for deceiving researchers and hiding publication fees.) There have been several past legal threats, says the UCD spokeswoman, but none has escalated into actual lawsuits. Others have complained of a lack of transparency in the first blacklist's judgements, and that it is hard to get off the list once on it. In 2015, the first blacklist controversially added the publisher Frontiers to his list — a decision that divided researchers. (The Holtzbrinck Group, in Stuttgart, Germany, is a part owner both of Frontiers and of Nature's parent company, Springer Nature). A scholarly-services firm, Cabell's International in Beaumont, Texas, is creating its own blacklist of journals, which it says is launching this spring. It had hired the author of the first black list as a consultant, and its list will include some of the journals of the first black list if they satisfy the firm's own criteria, a spokeswoman for Cabell's says. It had not been made aware of any changes regarding the author of the first black list being a consultant, the spokeswoman adds, and the organization is "not sure what is going to happen going forward". Lacey Earle, vice-president of

business development at Cabell's, tweeted that the author of the first black list was "forced to shut down blog due to threats & politics". She did not respond to a request to discuss this with Nature and the spokeswoman declined to comment further [1], [2], [3], [4].

2. Results and Discussion

In this article, we prove here that the following publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* are not predatory and for this reason any inclusion of them in dubious black lists is a huge error. So, *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* are not predatory Publishers.

Actually we sent several articles to: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* and we found that these Publishers have real peer review, their fees were well known from the beginning, their Editors-in-Chief work normally their Editors-

in-Chief work also normally so it is unfair for the *MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing* to be included in such black lists.

Actually these Publishers have real peer review and high rejection rates.

These publishers do not have Lack of scientific judgment.

These publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) do not appear lack of geographical diversity among the editorial board

They have good quality of articles and they have true academic indexing

The Policy of these publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) for Article Processing Charges (Publication Fees) is absolutely clear.

The journals of these publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) do not mimic another journal title or the website of said journal

They do not have Inconsistency between the name of the journal and its purpose and mission

These publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) do not use Fake Impact Factor Announcements on their Journals' web pages

They show clearly their postal address and contact phone numbers

Their Web pages have "Publication Ethics And Malpractice Statement"

These publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) clearly state their business model.

The Publishing schedule of their Journals is very clear

These publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) claim that they have Open Access Journals and provide full text access to all published articles.

The Journals of these publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) have a Conflicts of interest Statement

They do not use the names of "prestigious" developed countries in the title, like American, British, Swiss ... Journal of

The Journals of these publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon Research Publishing*) have very good article submission systems and they have complete authors' guide

The Journals of these publishers (*MDPI*, *Frontiers*, *American Scientific Publishers*, *Bentham*, *Benthamopen*, *WSEAS*, *IATED*, *IAENG*, *ACTA PRESS*, *WIT Press*, *North Atlantic University Union - NAUN*, *Horizon*

Research Publishing) do not Use logos and names very similar to reputable publications

The publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* do not have the Same editorial board for more than one Journal

The publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* do not promise fast review

The publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* do not Send Call-For-Papers to irrelevant delegates' email.

Their journals and these publishers are not unfamiliar to the academic community.

The publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* do have very good and very professional web sites

Their journals website do not post non-related or non-academic advertisements

Emails from the journal editor are not written in poor language, include exaggerated flattering (everyone is a leading profile in the field), and make contradictory claims (such as “You have to respond within 48 h” while later on saying “You may submit your manuscript whenever you find convenient”)

On the other hand these publisher are members of recognized professional organization committed to best publishing practices

like Crossref (Provider of our DOI), DOAJ, COPE, Portico, CNKI, OASPA etc

The publishers: *MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing* do have real digital preservation.

Their journals display strategies for how to handle misconduct, conflicts-of-interests, or secure the archiving of articles when no longer in operation

All their Journals have a clear Retraction Policy

These Journals report the Copyright Policy and allow the authors to retain the copyright in their articles. These Journals have never published pseudoscientific articles or even articles from the SCIdgen machine.

TABLE 1 (Predatory Publishers. **We have removed the following publishers because they are not predatory MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS,**

IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing)

- [1088 Email Press](#)
- [2425 Publishers](#)
- [The 5th Publisher](#)
- [ABC Journals](#)
- [A M Publishers](#)
- [Abhinav](#)
- [Academe Research Journals](#)
- [Academia Publishing](#)
- [Academia Research](#)
- [Academia Scholarly Journals \(ASJ\)](#)
- [Academic and Business Research Institute](#)
- [Academic and Scientific Publishing](#)
- [Academic Direct Publishing House](#)
- [Academic Journals](#)
- [Academic Journals and Research ACJAR](#)
- [Academic Journals Online \(AJO\)](#)
- [Academic Journals, Inc.](#)
- [Academic Knowledge and Research Publishing](#)
- [Academic Organization for Advancement of Strategic and International Studies \(Academic OASIS\)](#)
- [Academic Publications, Ltd.](#)
- [Academic Research in Science, Engineering, Art and Management \(ARSEAM\)](#)
- [Academic Research Journals](#)
- [Academic Research Publishers \(ARPUB\)](#)
- [Academic Research Publishing Agency](#)
- [Academic Research Publishing Group](#)
- [Academic Research Publishing House](#)
- [Academic Scholars Publishing House](#)
- [Academic Sciences](#)
- [Academic Star Publishing Company \[also \[here\]\(#\)\]](#)
- [Academic Web Publishers \(AWP\)](#)
- [Academic World Education & Research Center](#)
- [AcademicDirect Publishing House](#)
- [Academicians' Research Center \(ARC\) \(ARC Journals\)](#)
- [Academics World](#)
- [Academy for Environment and Life Sciences](#)
- [Academy Journals](#)
- [The Academy of Business & Retail Management \(ABRM\)](#)
- [Academy of Business & Scientific Research \(ABSR\)](#)
- [Academy of IRMBR International Research in Management and Business Realities](#)
- [Academy of Knowledge Process](#)
- [Academy of Science and Engineering \(ASE\)](#)
- [Academy of Science and Social Science \(ASSS\)](#)
- [Academy of Scientific and Applied Research \(ASAAR\)](#)
- [Academy Publish](#)
- [Access International Journals](#)
- [Access Journals](#)
- [Access Publishers](#)
- [ACT Publishing](#)

- [Acta Scientifica](#)
- [AD Publication](#)
- [AD Publications](#)
- [Ada Lovelace Publications](#)
- [Advance Educational Institute & Research Centre \(AEIRC\)](#)
- [Advance Journals](#)
- [Advanced Institute of Convergence Information Technology \(AICIT\)](#)
- [Advanced Journals](#)
- [Advanced Research Journals](#)
- [Advanced Research Publications](#)
- [Advanced Scholars Journals](#)
- [Advanced Science and Engineering Technology Institute \(ASET\)](#)
- [Advanced Science Research Journals](#)
- [Advanced Technology & Science \(ATScience\)](#)
- [Advancement and Development in Technology International \(Aditi\)](#)
- [Advancements in Science](#)
- [Adyan Academic Press](#)
- [AENSI \(American-Eurasian Network for Scientific Information\)](#)
- [African Research Review \(AFRREV\)](#)
- [AgiAI Publishing House](#)
- [Agropub](#)
- [AINSTIN Knowledge Hub](#)
- [AIRCC Publishing Corporation](#)
- [Aizeon Publishers](#)
- [Akademik Plus Publication](#)
- [Albert Science International Organization](#)
- [Allied Academies](#)
- [Allied Journals](#)
- [Ambit Journals](#)
- [AME Publishing Company \(new website \[here\]\(#\)\)](#)
- [American Academic & Scholarly Research Center \(AASRC\)](#)
- [American Association for Science and Technology \(AASCIT\)](#)
- [American Journal](#)
- [American Research Institute for Policy Development](#)
- [American Research Journals](#)
- [American Research Publications](#)
- [American Scholarly Research Association](#)
- [American Scientific Research Journals](#)
- [American Society of Registered Nurses](#)
- [American Society of Science and Engineering](#)
- [American V-King Scientific Publishing](#)
- [Amoghsiddhi Education Society \(AES\) \(AES Journals in Engineering Technology, Management, and Sciences ; AES E-JOURNALS\) also \[here\]\(#\)](#)
- [Andrew John Publishing Inc.](#)
- [Annex Publishers](#)
- [ansinet \(Asian Network for Scientific Information\)](#)
- [Antarctic Journals](#)
- [Aperito Online Publishing](#)
- [Apex Journal](#)
- [Applied Science Innovations](#)

- [APST Publication](#)
- [Arabian Group of Journals \(AGJ\)](#)
- [Aradhya International Publication](#)
- [ARC Journals](#)
- [Archers & Elevators Publishing House](#)
- [Archyworld](#)
- [ARPN Journals](#)
- [AS Publishers](#)
- [ASD Publisher](#)
- [Ashdin Publishing](#)
- [AshEse Visionary](#)
- [Asia-Pacific Association of Medical Research](#)
- [Asia Pacific Institute of Advanced Research](#)
- [Asian Academic Research Associates](#)
- [Asian and American Research Publishing Group](#)
- [Asian Economic and Social Society \(AESS\)](#)
- [Asian Online Journal Publishing Group](#)
- [Asian Online Journals](#)
- [Asian Pharma Press](#)
- [Asian Publication Corporation \(Asian Pub. Corp.\)](#)
- [Asian Research Consortium](#)
- [Asian Transactions](#)
- [Associated Asia Research Foundation \(AARF\)](#)
- [Association for Sustainable Education, Research and Science \(ASERS Publishing\) \(new website \[here\]\(#\)\)](#)
- [Association of Computer Electronics and Electrical Engineers \(ACEEE\)](#)
- [Association of North America Higher Education International \(ANAHEI\)](#)
- [Aster Publications](#)
- [AstonJournals](#)
- [Athal Press & Media](#)
- [Atharva Scientific Publications](#)
- [Athens Institute for Education and Research \(ATINER\)](#)
- [Atlas Publishing, LP](#)
- [Aufau Periodicals \(AP\)](#)
- [Austin Publishing Group](#)
- [Australasian Centre for Research and Development \(ACRD\)](#)
- [Australian Academy of Business and Social Sciences](#)
- [Australian Academy of Business Leadership](#)
- [Australian International Academic Centre Pty. Ltd.](#)
- [Australian International Research Consortium \(Australian International Journals\)](#)
- [Australian Society for Commerce Industry & Engineering \(SCIE\)](#)
- [Austrian E-Journals of Universal Scientific Organization](#)
- [Austrian Scientific Publication House](#)
- [Avanti Publishers.com](#)
- [Avens Publishing Group](#)
- [Avestia Publishing](#)
- [Avicena Publisher](#)
- [Avid Science](#)
- [Axis Journals](#)
- [Baishideng Publishing Group](#)
- [Basha Research Corporation \(BRCORP\)](#)

- [Basic Research Journals](#)
- [Bell Press](#)
- [Best Journals](#)
- [Better Advances Press](#)
- [Betty Jones & Sisters Publishing](#)
- [Binary Information Press](#)
- [Bio Accent](#) (Bioaccent)
- [Bio Core](#) (Biocore)
- [Bioflux Society](#)
- [Biohelikon](#)
- [Biohouse Publishing Group](#)
- [BioInfo Publications](#)
- [BioIT international Journals](#) (Bi International Journals)
- [Biological and Chemical Publishing](#)
- [BioMed Press](#)
- [BioMed Research](#)
- [BioMedSciDirect Publications](#)
- [BioPublisher](#)
- [Bioscience Research & Educational Institute](#) [*Link dead as of 2012-11-14*]
- [Blaze Journals](#)
- [Blue Apple Publications](#)
- [Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication](#)
- [Blue Ocean Research Journals](#)
- [BluePen Journals](#)
- [Bonfring](#)
- [Bowen Publishing](#)
- [Brainy Buzz](#)
- [Bret Research Journals](#)
- [British Association of Academic Research](#) (BAAR)
- [British Journal](#)
- [British Open Research Publications](#)
- [BRNSS Publication Hub](#)
- [Business Journalz](#) (BJ)
- The [Business Management Centre](#)
- [Business Perspectives](#) (**note:** this publisher has been removed by DOAJ in 2017 for suspected editorial misconduct, however they have been re-added in January 2019. Most of their journals are now [indexed by DOAJ](#), and are probably no longer predatory.)
- [Cafet Innova Technical Society](#) (CITS)
- [Cairo Center for Development Benchmarking](#)
- Canadian Academy of Oriental and Occidental Culture *see* [CSCanada](#)
- [Canadian Center of Science and Education](#)
- Canadian Research & Development Center of Sciences and Cultures *see* [CSCanada](#)
- [Canadian Research Publication](#)
- [Canadian Science and Research Group](#) (CANSRG)
- [Canadian Science and Technology Press Inc.](#)
- [Cardiology Academic Press](#)
- [CARI Journals](#)
- [Cenetri Publishing Group](#)
- [Center for Enhancing Knowledge](#) (CEK), UK
- [Center for Global Research Development](#) (CGRD)

- [The Center for Innovations in Business & Management Practice](#)
- [Center for Natural Science & Engineering Research \(CNSER/CenNSER\)](#)
- [Center for Promoting Ideas](#)
- [Center for the Development and Dissemination of Knowledge](#)
- [Center of Advanced Scientific Research and Publications \(CASRP\)](#)
- [Central Bohemia University Publishing](#)
- [Central Research Insight](#)
- [Centre For Info Bio Technology \(CIBTech\)](#)
- [Centre for Multidisciplinary Research, Innovation and Collaboration \(C-MRiC.ORG\)](#)
- [Centre for Promoting Knowledge \(CPK\) UK](#)
- [Centre of Excellence for Scientific & Research Journalism \(COES&RJ\)](#)
- [Centre of Promoting Research Excellence \(CPRE\)](#)
- [CESER Publications](#) (another website: [here](#))
- [Chitkara University Publications](#)
- [CIRWORLD](#) also [here](#)
- [Clerisy Publishers](#)
- [ClinMed International Library](#)
- [Cloud Journals](#)
- [Cloud Publications](#)
- [The Clute Institute](#)
- [Clyto Access](#)
- [Coltharp Institute](#)
- [Columbia International Publishing](#)
- [Comparative Journals](#)
- [Comprehensive Research Journals](#)
- [Computer Science Journals](#)
- [CONFAB Journals](#)
- [Congress Press](#)
- [CONSORTIUM Intellectual Consortium of Drug Discovery and Technology Development, Inc. \(ICDTD Inc.\)](#)
- [Contemporary Research Center \(CRC Publications\)](#)
- [Convergence Information Society](#)
- [Cosmic Journals](#)
- [Cosmos Scholars Publishing House](#)
- [Council for Innovative Research](#)
- [CRDEEP International Journals](#)
- [Cresco Online Publishing](#) also [here](#)
- [CREST Journals](#)
- [Crown Journals](#)
- [CSCanada](#)
- [CTR Publications](#)
- [Current Research Web](#)
- [Cyber Journals](#)
- [DAMA International](#)
- [Darsgah-e-Ahlebeit](#)
- [Darshan Publishers](#)
- [David Publishing](#) also [here](#)
- [Deccan Pharma Journals](#)
- [DeNovo Scientific Publishing](#)
- [Dentamed Publishing](#)

- [Design for Scientific Renaissance](#)
- [DEStech Publications, Inc.](#)
- [Developing Country Think Tank Institute](#)
- [Dhan Med Publishers](#)
- [Didactic Journals](#)
- [Digital Information Research Foundation \(DIRF\)](#)
- [Digital Science Press](#)
- [Direct Research Journals](#)
- [DISA Publication Group \(DP Group\)](#)
- [Discourse Journals](#)
- [Discovery Publication](#)
- [DJ Publications](#)
- [Donnish Journals](#)
- [Dorma Journals](#)
- [Dr.BGR Publications](#)
- [DRUNPP Sarajevo \(Society for Development of Teaching and Business Processes in New Net Environment in B&H\)](#)
- [Dynamic Publishers](#)
- [e-Century Publishing Corporation](#)
- [E-Cronicon](#)
- [e-journal \(shankargargh.org\) also \(worldresearchjournals.com\)](#)
- [e-Science Central](#)
- [e3Journals](#)
- [Eagle Publishing Group](#)
- [Earth Journals](#)
- [“East West” Association For Advanced Studies and Higher Education](#)
- [Ebioscholar](#)
- [Ebu Press](#)
- [eCanadian Journals](#)
- [Econjournals \(note: all their journals are indexed by \[DOAJ\]\(#\), so it is most likely not predatory\)](#)
- [The Economics and Social Development Organization \(TESDO\)](#)
- [Edelweiss Publications](#)
- [EDUGAIT Press](#)
- [E-International Journals of Academic & Scientific Research \(EIJASR\)](#)
- [E-International Scientific Research Journal Consortium \(E-ISRJC\)](#)
- [Eighth Sense Research Group](#)
- [Einstein International Journal Organization \(EIJO\)](#)
- [EISRJC Journals \(E-International Scientific Research Journal Consortium\)](#)
- [eJM \(eJM Science, \[eJManager\]\(#\)\)](#)
- [eJournals of Academic Research & Reviews](#)
- [Eko Journal](#)
- [eLearning Institute](#)
- [Electronic Center for International Scientific Information](#)
- [Elewa Bio Sciences](#)
- [Elite Hall Publishing House](#)
- [Elite Research Journals](#)
- [ELK Asia Pacific Journals](#)
- [ElmCore Journals](#)
- [Elmer Press](#)
- [ELVEDIT.COM](#)

- [Elyns Publishing Group](#)
- [Emerging Academy Resources](#) (EAR)
- [Engineering and Technology Publishing](#)
- [Engineering Journals](#) (Engg Journals Publications)
- [Engineering Publication House](#)
- [Engineering Research Publication](#)
- [Enhanced Research Publications](#) (ER Publications)
- [Enliven Archive](#)
- [Enriched Science Publication](#)
- [Enviro Publishers](#) / [Enviro Research Publishers](#) (**note**: this publisher is most likely not predatory; two journals are indexed in JCR – [here](#) and [here](#), one is a [member of COPE](#))
- [ERM Publications](#) (Educational Research Multimedia & Publications)
- [EPH Journal](#) (Engineers Publication House)
- [EPIX PUB](#) (EPIXPUB)
- [EPRA Journals](#)
- [EPRA Wisdom](#)
- [Erudite Journals Limited](#)
- [ESRSA Publication](#)— Engineering and Science Research Support Academy
- [ESci Journals Publishing](#)
- [eScience Publisher](#) (eSciPub)
- [ETA Maths Journals](#)
- [Ethan Publishing Company](#)
- [Eurasian Academy of Sciences](#) (Avrasya Bilimler Akademisi)
- [Eurasian Publications](#) (**note**: all their journals are [indexed by DOAJ](#), so it is most likely not a predatory publisher)
- [Eurasian Research Publishing](#)
- [Eurasian Union of Scientists](#) (Eurasian Scientific Union ESU | Евразийский Союз Учёных ЕСУ)
- [Euro Asia Research and Development Association](#)
- [EuroJournals](#)
- [European-American Journals](#) (and [here](#)) (EAJournals)
- [European Center for Science Education and Research](#) (EUSER)
- [European Journals of Business Management](#) (EJoBM)
- [European Journals of Education Studies](#)
- [The European Scientific Community](#)
- [European Union Research Publishing](#)
- [Everant](#)
- [EverScience Publications](#)
- [ExcelingTech Publishing Company, Ltd.](#)
- [Excellent Publishers](#)
- [Excellent Word Journals](#)
- [Excelytics Publishers](#)
- [Expert Journals](#)
- [Far East Research Centre](#)
- [Ficus Publishers](#)
- [Finlogy](#)
- [Focus in Research & Education](#) (FIRE, Firepubs)
- [Foundation for Promotion of Basic & Applied Science](#) (FOPRAS)
- [Friends Science Publishers](#) (FSP)
- [Frontiers in Bioscience](#) (FBS)
- [FSSH Scholarly Journals](#)

- [Fundamental Journals](#)
- [Fundamental Research and Development International](#) (FRDI)
- [Future Academy](#)
- [Galore Knowledge Publication Pvt. Ltd.](#)
- [Gatha Cognition](#)
- [Gavin Publishers](#)
- [GBS Publishers & Distributors \(India\)](#)
- [Genexcellence Publication](#) (G Publications)
- [German Science and Technology Press](#)
- [Gexin Publications](#)
- [Global Academic Institute](#)
- [Global Advanced Research Journals](#)
- [Global Business Research Journals](#)
- [Global Institute for Research and Education](#)
- Global International Scientific Analytical Project (GISAP), see [International Academy of Science and Higher Education](#)
- [The Global Journals](#)
- [Global Journals, Inc. \(US\)](#) (new website: <https://globaljournals.org/> and <https://journalofscience.org/>)
- [Global Open Journals](#)
- [Global Openaccess](#)
- [Global Publishing Corporation](#)
- [Global Research Journals](#)
- [Global Research Online](#)
- [Global Research Publishing](#) (GRP)
- [Global Researchers Journals](#)
- [Global Scholars Journals](#)
- [Global Science Center LP](#)
- [Global Science Publishing Group](#)
- [Global Science Research Journals](#)
- [Global Scientific, Inc.](#)
- [Global Scientific Research Journals](#) (GSR)
- [Global Society of Scientific Research and Researchers](#) (GSSRR)
- [Global Technocrats & Intellectual's Association](#) (GTIA)
- [GlobalSkope Publishing Society](#)
- [Gnosis Open Access Publishers](#) [Link dead; re-branded as [Gratis Open Access Publishers](#)]
- [Gopalax](#)
- [GRABS Educational Charitable Trust](#)
- The [Grant Medical Journals](#) (GMJ)
- [Graphy Publications](#)
- [Gratis Open Access Publishers](#)
- [GRDS Publishing](#)
- [Green Earth Research Network](#)
- [Green Global Foundation](#) (GGF)
- [Greener Journals](#)
- [Greenfield Advanced Research Publishing House](#)
- [Growing Science Publishing Company](#) (**note**: this publisher's journals are in the DOAJ database, which means it's likely not predatory)
- [GS Publishers](#)
- [GSB Life Sciences](#)
- [Gurpukur Research Institute](#) (GPRI) (g-Science)

- [Gyancity Research Lab Private Limited](#)
- [Halmac Research](#) [*Link dead as of 2016-05-23*]
- [Hans Publishers, Inc.](#) (HansPub, 汉斯)
- [Har Krishan Bhalla & Sons](#) (HKB Publications)
- [Heighten Science Publications](#) (HSP)
- [Helics Scientific Network](#) (Helics Group)
- [Hendun Research Access](#)
- [Henry Publishing Group](#)
- [Herald International Research Journals](#)
- [Herald Scholarly Open Access](#)
- [Herbert Open Access Journals](#) (Herbert Publications)
- [Hikari Ltd.](#)
- [Hilaris](#)
- [Hind Agri-Horticultural Society](#) (HAHS ; HIND Institutes ; Research Journals)
- [Horizon Journals](#)
- [Human and Sciences Publications](#) (HumanPub)
- [Human Resource Management Academic Research Society](#) (HRMARS)
- [i-Explore International Research Journals Consortium](#) (IIRJC)
- [IAMURE Multidisciplinary Research](#)
- [ibai-publishing](#)
- [IBIMA Publishing](#)
- [ICGST](#)
- [iConcept Press Ltd.](#)
- [ICTACT Journal](#) (**note:** this publisher's journals are indexed in DOAJ, so it is likely not a predatory publisher)
- [Id Press / ID Design](#)
- [IERI & PRESS](#)
- [IGM Publication](#)
- [IIARD Publication Company](#) (International Institute of Academic Research and Development (IIARD))
- [iJARS Group](#)
- [Ijbsse.org](#)
- [ijManager – Online Journal Management](#)
- [IJRCM](#)
- [IMED Research Publications](#)
- [iMedPharm](#)
- [iMed.pub](#)
- [Impact Journals](#) (New York State, USA)
- [Impact Journals](#) (Tamil Nadu, India)
- [Imperial Journals](#)
- [Imprints Open Access](#)
- [Indian Academicians and Researchers Association](#) (IARA)
- [Indian Society for Education and Environment](#) (ISEE)
- [IndianResearchJournals.Com](#)
- [Indus Foundation for Education, Research & Social Welfare](#)
- [Infinity Press](#)
- [infofacility](#)
- [Infonomics Society](#)
- [Inforesights Publishing](#)
- [Informatics Journals](#)

- [Information Engineering Research Institute \(IERI\)](#)
- [Ingenious Enterprises International \(INGENIN\)](#)
- [Innovare Academic Sciences](#)
- [Innovational Publishers](#)
- [Innovative Journals](#)
- [Innovative Publication](#)
- [Innovative Space of Scientific Research \(ISSR Journals\)](#)
- [Innovinc](#)
- [INPRESSCO \(International Press Corporation\)](#)
- [INREWI](#)
- [Ishaan Publishing House](#)
- [Insight Core](#)
- [Insight Knowledge \(also \[here\]\(#\)\)](#)
- [Insight Medical Publishing \(IMedPub\)](#)
- [Instaci](#)
- [The Institute for Business and Finance Research \(IBFR\)](#)
- [Institute for Research and Development India \(IRD\)](#)
- [Institute of Advanced Scientific Research](#)
- [Institute of Doctors Engineers and Scientists \(IDES\)](#)
- [Institute of Electronic & Information Technology](#)
- [Institute of Integrative Omics and Applied Biotechnology](#)
- [Institute of Language and Communication Studies](#)
- [Institute of Research Advances \(IRA\)](#)
- [Institute of Research and Journals \(IRAJ\)](#)
- [Institute of Research Engineers and Doctors \(theIRED\)](#)
- [Institute of Research Engineers and Scientists](#)
- [Institute of Research In Engineering and Technology \(IRET\)](#)
- [Institute of Strategic and International Studies](#)
- [InTechOpen – Mirror site](#) (**note**: on 13 May 2016 their entire journal collection have been [transferred to SAGE](#). Any newer issues of these journals should not be considered predatory. InTechOpen now only publishes books. They are still considered to be predatory.)
- [Integrated Academic Journals](#)
- [Integrated Intelligent Research \(IIR\)](#)
- [Integrated Publishing Association](#)
- [Integrated Science Publications](#)
- [Intellectual Archive](#)
- [Intercontinental Management Research Review \(ICMRR\)](#)
- [Interlink Continental Journals](#)
- [Intermedcentral](#)
- [International Academic Journals](#)
- [International Academic Publishing House](#)
- [International Academy for Advancement of Business Research \(IAABR\)](#)
- [International Academy for Science & Technology Education and Research \(IASTER\)](#)
- [International Academy of Arts, Science & Technology \(IAAST\)](#)
- [International Academy of Business](#)
- [International Academy of Business & Economics \(IABE\)](#)
- [International Academy of Computer & IT Engineering \(IACITE\)](#)
- [International Academy of Ecology and Environmental Sciences \(IAEES\)](#)
- [International Academy of Science and Higher Education \(IASH\)](#)
- [International Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology \(IASSET\)](#)

- [International Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology](#) (International ASET)
- [International Academy of Science, Technology, Engineering and Management](#)
- [International Academy Publishing](#) (IAP)
- [The International Academy, Research and Industry Association](#) (IARIA)
- [International Advances for Research](#)
- [International Agency for Development of Culture, Education and Science](#)
- [International Association for Academicians](#)
- [International Association for Engineering & Technology](#)
- [International Association for Engineering and Management Education](#) (IAEME)
- The [International Association for Information, Culture, Human and Industry Technology](#)
- [International Association of Computer Science and Information Technology](#) (IACSIT Press)
- [International Association of Advances in Engineering and Technology](#) (IAAET)
- [International Association of Engineering & Technology Researchers](#) (IAETR)
- [International Association of Journals & Conferences](#) (IAJC)
- [International Association of Scientific Innovation and Research](#) (IASIR)
- [International Association of Technology Education & Industry](#)
- [International Bauhaus Science Press](#)
- [International Center for Business Research](#)
- [International Centre for Integrated Development Research](#) (ICIDR)
- [International Centre of Culture Inventory](#)
- [International Computer Science and Engineering Society](#) (ICSES)
- [International Conference on Computer Science and Engineering](#)
- [International Digital Organization for Scientific Information](#) (IDOSI)
- [International Economics Development and Research Center](#) (IEDRC)
- [International Education Research Foundation](#) (IERF)
- [International Educative Research Foundation And Publisher](#)
- [International eJournals](#)
- [International Formulae Group](#) (IFG)
- [International Forum of Researchers Students and Academician](#) (IFRSA)
- [International Foundation for Modern Education and Scientific Research](#) (INFOMESR)
- [International Foundation for Research and Development](#)
- [International House for Academic Scientific Research](#) [Link dead as of 2013-01-02]
- [International Indexed Refereed Research Journal](#)
- [International Information Institute](#)
- [International Institute for Private, Commercial and Competition Law](#)
- [International Institute for Science, Technology and Education](#) (IISTE) (International Knowledge Sharing Platform)
- [International Institute of Engineers](#) (IIE)
- [International Institute of Engineers & Researchers](#) (also [here](#))
- [International Institute of Informatics and Systemics](#)
- [International Institute of Science & Industry Research](#) (IISIR)
- [International Invention Journals](#)
- [International Journal of College & University](#) (IJCU)
- [International Journal of Research & Development Organisation](#) (IJRDO)
- [International Journal Publishers Group](#)
- [The International Journal Research Publications](#) (TIJ Research Publications)
- [International Journals](#) (Yadav Scientific Journals Publishers)
- [International Journals.co.in](#)
- [International Journals for Research](#) (IJR)
- [International Journals for Research](#) (IJR Group)

- [International Journals for Researchers](#)
- [International Journal of Academic Research](#) (Publisher)
- [International Journals of Engineering & Sciences](#)
- [International Journals of Multi Dimensional Research](#)
- [International Journals of Multidisciplinary Research Academy](#)
- [International Journals of N&N Global Technology](#) (IJNNGT)
- [International Journals of Research](#) (INTJR)
- [International Journals of Research Papers](#) (IJRP)
- [International Journals of Sciences and High Technologies](#) (IJSHT)
- [International Journals of Scientific Knowledge](#) (IJSK)
- [International Journals of Scientific Research Publications](#) (IJSRPUB)
- [International Journals of Scientific Research](#) (IJSR)
- [International Knowledge Press](#) (also [here](#))
- International Knowledge Sharing Platform *SEE* International Institute for Science, Technology and Education (IISTE)
- [International Network for Applied Sciences and Technology](#)
- [International Network for Natural Sciences](#) (INNSPUB)
- [International Network for Scientific & Industrial Information](#)
- [International Online Knowledge Services Provider](#) (IOKSP)
- [International Online Medical Council](#) (IOMC)
- [International Organization Center of Academic Research](#) (OCERINT)
- [International Organization of Scientific Invention](#) (IOSI)
- [International Organization of Scientific Research](#) (IOSR Journals)
- [International Organization of Scientific Research and Development](#) (IOSRDD)
- [International Postgraduate Network](#) (IPN Network)
- [International Publisher & C.O](#) (IPCO)
- [International Publisher for Advanced Scientific Journals](#) (IPASJ)
- [International Recognition Multidisciplinary Research Journals, Monthly Publish](#)
- [International Recognition Research Journals](#)
- [International Research Association of Computer Science, & Technology](#) (IRACST)
- [International Research E-Journals](#)
- [International Research Group](#)
- [International Research Journals](#) (Accra, Ghana)
- [International Research Journals](#) (Lagos, Nigeria)
- [International Research Organization of Computer Science](#) (IROCS)
- [International Research Publication House](#) (IRPH)
- [International Research Society For Promotion of Science](#) (INPOSO)
- [International Scholarly Open Access Research](#) (ISOAR) (also [here](#)) (see also [Edupedia Publications](#))
- [International Scholars Journals](#)
- [International Science & Research Journals](#) (ISRJ) (isrjournals)
- [International Science and Medical Journals](#) (isaMed)
- [International Science Community Association](#)
- [International Scientific Academic Corporation](#)
- [International Scientific Academy of Engineering & Technology](#)
- [International Scientific Engineering and Research Publications](#)
- [International Scientific Invention Journals](#)
- [International Scientific Publications](#)
- [International Scientific Research Organization for Science, Engineering and Technology](#) (ISROSET)
- [International Scientific Research Organization Journals](#) (ISROJ)
- [International Skill Research Journals](#)

- [International Society for Engineering Research and Development \(ISERD\)](#)
- [International Society for Engineers and Researchers \(ISER\)](#)
- [International Society for green.sustainable engineering and management](#)
- [International Society for Zoological Research \(ISZR\)](#)
- [International Society of Thesis Publication \(ISTP\)](#)
- [International Society of Universal Research in Sciences \(EyeSource\)](#)
- The [International Technology Innovation \(ITi\)](#)
- [InternationalJournals.co.in](#)
- [Internet Scientific Publications](#)
- [Interscience Journals](#)
- [Interscience Open Access Journals](#)
- [Inter-USE \(International Union of Science and Education\)](#)
- [Intuition Journals](#)
- [Invention Journals](#)
- [IORE International](#)
- [IOS Publishing \(Institute of Science Publishing\)](#)
- IOSR Journals *SEE* [International Organization of Scientific Research](#)
- [iProbe Group](#)
- [Ira Publications](#)
- [IRED International Journals](#)
- [IRO Journals](#)
- [IROSSS \(International Research Organization of Sciences and Social Sciences\)](#)
- [Isaac Scientific Publishing](#)
- [iSER Publications](#)
- [Ishity Technologies](#)
- [ISISnet](#)
- [Islamic World Network for Environmental Science and Technology \(IWNEST Publisher\)](#)
- [ISPACS \(International Scientific Publications and Consulting Services\)](#)
- [Ivy Union Publishing](#)
- [Jabalpur Management Association](#)
- [Jacobs Publishers](#)
- [JACS Directory](#)
- [Jaypee Journals](#)
- [JET Publishing](#)
- [Journals of Scientifics R&D](#)
- [Joseph Publishing Group](#)
- [Journal Dynamics](#)
- [Journal Issues](#)
- [Journal Network](#)
- [Journal of Comprehensive Research](#)
- [Journal of Harmonized Research Publications](#)
- [Journal of The International Association of Advanced Technology and Science \(JIAATS\)](#)
- [Journals Club & Co.](#)
- [Journals Pub](#)
- [JournalsBank](#)
- [JScholar Journals](#)
- [JSciMed Central](#)
- [July Press](#)
- [Juniper Publishers](#)
- [Jyoti Academic Press](#)

- [KAAV Publications](#)
- [Kaleidoscope Journals](#)
- [KambohWell Publisher Enterprises](#)
- [Kamla Raj Enterprises](#) (KRE Publishers)
- [KEI Journals](#)
- [KEJA Publications](#)
- [Kenkyu Group](#)
- [Key Research Journals](#) (KRJ)
- [Kiban Research Publications](#)
- [Kindi Publication](#)
- [Knowledge Publishing Printing & Distribution House](#)
- [Knowledgebase Publishers](#)
- [KnowledgeCuddle Publication](#)
- [KnowledgesPublisher](#)
- [Knowledgia Scientific](#) (formerly Knowledgia Review)
- [Kogaion Publishing Center](#)
- [Kowsar Publishing](#)
- [Kozmenko Science Publishing](#)
- [Krishi Sanskriti](#)
- [KSP Journals](#)
- [KY Publications](#)
- [Ladder Publishing House](#)
- [Landmark Research Journals](#)
- [LAR](#)
- [Lawarence Press](#)
- [Lecolink Research Journals](#)
- [Lectito Journals](#)
- [Leena & Luna International](#)
- [Lexis Publisher](#)
- [Library of Academic Resources](#) (LAR)
- [Lifescience Global](#)
- [LifeSciFeed Ventures](#)
- [Lighthouse Journal Publication](#) (Lighthouse Journals)
- [Literati Scientific and Publishers](#) (Literati Publishers)
- [London Journals Press](#)
- [Longbridge Publishing Company](#)
- [Look Academic Publishers](#)
- [Lorem Journals](#)
- [Macoctagon Journals](#)
- [macroJournals](#)
- [Macrothink Institute](#)
- [MacroWorld](#)
- [Madridge Publishers](#)
- [Mainspringer](#)
- [Management Journals](#)
- [Marsland Press](#)
- [Mary and Sam Research Academia](#)
- [Maryland Institute of Research](#)
- [MASAUM Network](#)
- [Mathews Open Access Journals](#)

- [Maxwell Scientific Organization](#)
- [MAYFEB Technology Development](#)
- [McMed International](#)
- [Meas Publishing Ltd](#)
- [MECS](#) (Modern Education and Computer Science Press)
- [MedCrave](#)
- [Medical science](#)
- [Medical Science Journals](#) [*Link dead as of 2012-11-14*]
- [Medip Academy](#)
- [Mediterranean Center of Social and Educational Research](#) (MCSER) – (**note:** from January 2017 this publisher's journals are published by De Gruyter Open, a legitimate open-access publisher)
- [MEDNANO Publications](#)
- [Medwell Journals](#)
- [Medwin Publishers](#)
- [Meghana Publications](#)
- [Mehta Press](#)
- [Merit Research Journals](#)
- [Meta Research Press](#)
- [MNK Publication](#)
- [Modern Research Publishers](#)
- [Modern Scientific Press](#)
- [Mr. Scholar](#)
- [Muhammadon Centre for Research and Development](#) (MCRD)
- [MuK Publications & Distributions](#)
- [Multidisciplinary Journals](#)
- [Mustang Journals](#)
- [N&N Global Technology](#) (NNGT)
- [Narain Publishers Pvt. Ltd](#) (NPPL)
- [National Association of Scholars](#) (Национальная ассоциация ученых : НАУ)
- [National College of Physicians](#)
- [Natural Sciences Publishing Corporation](#)
- [Naturepub](#)
- [Nauk Publication](#)
- [+Nemis Journals](#)
- [Nessa Publishers](#) (NP)
- [Net Journals](#)
- [New Century Publishing Group](#)
- [New Century Science Press](#)
- [New Delhi Publisher](#)
- [New Ground Research Journals](#)
- [New Science Series Journals](#) (NSSJ)
- [New Scientist Publishers](#)
- [New World Publishing](#)
- [New World Sciences Academy](#)
- [Newpubli](#)
- [Nexus Academic Publishers](#) (NAP)
- [nhsJournal](#)
- [Noble Academic Publisher](#) (NAP)
- [Nobel International Journals](#)
- [NobleResearch](#)

- [Non Olympic Times](#)
- [North American Research Publishing](#)
- [North Asian International Research Journal Consortium](#) (NAIRJC)
- [Noto-are](#)
- [Nova Explore Publications](#)
- [Novel Science](#)
- [Novelty Journals](#) (see also [Social Science Journals](#))
- [Novus Scientia Journals](#)
- [Nuclei Online](#)
- [OA Publishing London](#)
- [OAE Publishing, Inc. \(OAE\)](#) (OAE)
- [Oak-Fortress Journals](#)
- [OASP Journals](#)
- [Oceanic Journals](#)
- [Ology Science](#)
- [OMICS International](#) (OMICS Publishing Group)
- [Ommega Publishers](#)
- [OneCentral Press](#)
- [Online Journals Management System](#) (OJMS)
- [Online Research Journals](#)
- [Online Science Publishing](#)
- [OPAST](#)
- [Open Access eBooks](#)
- [Open Academic Press](#)
- [Open Access Journal Limited](#) (The OJAL)
- [Open Access Journals](#)
- [Open Access Journals Publishing Company](#)
- [Open Access Library](#)
- [Open Access Pub](#) also [here](#)
- [Open Access Publishing Group](#)
- [Open Access Science Research Publisher](#) (OASRP)
- [Open Access Text](#) (OAT, OA Text)
- [Open BioMedical Publishing Corporation](#) (OBM) (**note:** see also [LIDSEN Publishing Inc.](#))
- [Open Journal Systems](#)
- [Open Knowledge Journals](#)
- [Open Research and Science Library](#) (ORSlib)
- [Open Research Network](#)
- [Open Research Society](#)
- [Open Science](#)
- [Open Science Publications](#)
- [OpenAccessPub](#) also [here](#)
- [Openventio Publishers](#)
- [OPR Science](#)
- [ORB Academic Publisher](#)
- [Orbit Research and Development](#)
- [ORIC Publications](#)
- [Ozean Publications](#)
- [Pacesetter Online Publishers](#)
- [Pacific Group of e-Journals](#) (PaGe)
- [Pak Publishing Group](#)

- [Pakistan Science Mission](#) (PSM)
- [Palgo Journals](#)
- [Panacea Research Library](#)
- [Paper Publications](#) (see also [Social Science Journals](#))
- [PaperSciences Research Publisher](#)
- [Paramount Journals](#)
- [PBS Journals](#)
- [Peak Journals](#)
- [Pearl Publication](#)
- [Pearl Research Journals](#)
- [Peertechz](#) (Peer Teechz)
- [Pelagia Research Library](#)
- [Pencil Academic Press](#)
- [Pezzottaite Journals](#)
- [Pharma Intelligence](#)
- [Pharma Publisher](#)
- [Pharma Research Library](#)
- [Pharmaceutical Research Foundation](#)
- [PharmaInfo](#)
- [PharmaInterScience Publishers](#)
- [Pharmascope Publications](#)
- [Philippine Association of Institutions for Research](#) (PAIR)
- [Photon Foundation](#)
- [Pinnacle Journal Publication](#)
- [Pinnacle Research Journals](#) (PRJ)
- [Pioneer Scientific Publisher](#)
- [PiscoMed Publishing](#)
- [Planetary Scientific Research Center](#) (PSRC)
- [Platinum Global Journals](#)
- [Premier Publishers](#)
- [PressAcademia](#)
- [Prime Journals](#)
- [Pristine Research Journal Publications](#) (PRJP)
- [Priyanka Research Journal Publication](#)
- Progress Publishing Company *SEE* [International Journal of Academic Research \(Publisher\)](#)
- [Progressive Academic Publishing](#)
- [Progressive Science Publications](#)
- [Project Innovation](#) also [here](#)
- [ProJournals](#) (Professional Journals)
- [Proscience Journals](#)
- [Prudence Journals](#)
- [Prudent Journals](#)
- [Pubicon International Publications](#) (Pubicon Journals)
- [Public Science Framework](#)
- [Publishing House of Sciences](#) (PHS)
- [Pulsus Group](#)
- [Purple Journals](#)
- [Pushpa Publishing House](#)
- [Pyrex Journals](#)
- [Qingres](#)

- [Quazzy Journals](#)
- [Quest Journals](#)
- [R&D Modern Research Publication](#)
- [R & S Publications](#) [*Link dead as of 2013-07-04*]
- [RAJ Group](#)
- [Rating Academy](#)
- [Readers Insight Publishers](#)
- [Recent Science](#)
- [Red Flower Publication Private Limited](#)
- [RedFame Publishing](#)
- [Remedy Publications](#)
- [Renu Publishers](#)
- [Research & Analysis Journals](#) (RA Journals)
- [Research Academy of Social Sciences](#) (RASS)
- [Research Alert Journals](#)
- [Research & Development Organization](#)
- [Research and Educational Society](#)
- [The Research and Information Organization](#) (RIO)
- [Research and Knowledge Publication](#)
- [Research and Scientific Innovation Society](#) (RSIS)
- [Research & Reviews](#) (International Journals)
- [Research Centre for Management and Social Studies](#) (RCMSS)
- [Research Consultants and Publisher](#)
- [Research Foundation for Humanity](#) (RFH)
- [Research India Publications](#) (RIP)
- [Research Institute for Progression of Knowledge](#) (RIPK)
- [Research Institute for Science, Technology, and Society](#) (RISTaS)
- [Research Journal](#)
- [ResearchLEAP](#)
- [Research Open](#)
- [Research Publish Journals](#) (see also [Social Science Journals](#))
- [Research Publisher](#)
- [Research Publishing Group](#)
- [Research, Science, and Technology Publishers](#) (RST)
- [Research Script](#)
- [Research Trend](#)
- [Research WebPub](#)
- [Researchjournali](#)
- [Revistas Academicas](#)
- [Revotech Press](#)
- [RG Education Society](#) (RG Journals of Scientific Research)
- [Rising Vision](#) (RV)
- [Ross Science Publishers](#)
- [RS Publication](#)
- [Rutveg Publishing, Inc.](#)
- [RW|ResearchWorld](#)
- [Sacha And Diamond Academic Publishers](#)
- [Sageya Publishers](#)
- [Sadguru Publications](#)
- [Sai Om Publications](#)

- [Sai Scientific Communications](#)
- [Sakun Publishing House \(SPH\)](#)
- [SAMANM Group of Research Publications \(SGRP\)](#)
- [Sanford Inter Science Press](#)
- [Sans Publishing Group](#)
- [Sapient Press](#)
- [Savant Journals](#)
- [SAVAP International](#)
- [Savvy Science Publisher](#)
- [Scholar Journals](#) [Link dead as of 2013-04-20]
- [Scholar People](#)
- [Scholar Publications](#)
- [Scholar Science Journals](#)
- [ScholArena](#) (also [here](#))
- [Scholarlink Resource Centre Limited](#)
- [Scholarly and Academic Research Journals \(SARJ\)](#)
- [Scholarly Journals](#)
- [Scholarly Research Journal's](#)
- [Scholarly Research Publisher](#)
- [Scholars Academic and Scientific Publishers \(SAS Publishers\)](#)
- [Scholars Scitech Research](#)
- [Scholars Middle East Publishers](#)
- [Scholars Research Library](#)
- [ScholarsHub.net](#)
- [Scholedge R&D Center](#)
- [Scholink](#)
- [Scholoxo Publications](#)
- [Sci-Afric Publishers](#)
- [Sci-Edit Publications](#)
- [Sci Forschen](#)
- [SciDoc Publishers](#)
- [Sciedu Press](#)
- [Science & Engineering Research Support soCiety \(SERSC\)](#)
- [Science & Knowledge Publishing Corporation Limited](#)
- [The Science and Information Organization \(SAI\)](#)
- [Science and Knowledge Research Society \(SandK Research Society\)](#)
- [Science Academy Publisher](#)
- [Science Alert](#)
- [Science and Education Centre of North America](#)
- [Science and Education \(SciEP sciepub.com\)](#)
- [Science and Engineering Publishing Company](#)
- [Science and Technology Central](#)
- [Science and Technology Publishing](#)
- [Science Arena Publications](#)
- [Science Education Foundation](#)
- [Science Explorer Publications \(explorerpub.com\)](#)
- [Science Fair Open Library \(SFOL\)](#)
- [ScienceFlora](#)
- [Science Huß](#)
- [Science Instinct Publications](#)

- [Science Journal Publication](#) (SJP)
- [Science Park Journals](#)
- [Science Park Research Organization and Counseling](#) (SPROC)
- [Science Publications](#) (www.thescipub.com)
- [Science Publications](#) (www.sciencepublication.org)
- The [Science Publishers](#) (TSP)
- [Science Publishing Corporation](#)
- [Science Publishing Group](#) (also known as [SciencePG](#) and [SCIPG](#))
- [Science Q Publishing Group](#)
- [Science Record Journals](#)
- [Science Research Association](#) (SCIREA)
- [Science Research Library](#) (SRL)
- [Science Sights](#)
- [Science Signpost Publishing Inc.](#) (SSPub)
- [Science Target](#)
- [Science Web Publishing](#) (Scienceweb Publishing)
- [ScienceDomain International](#) (Science Domain International, SDI) also [here](#) and [here](#).
- [Scienceline Publications](#)
- [ScienceSolve](#)
- [Sciences & Engineering Research Publication](#)
- [ScienceScript](#)
- [Scienpress Ltd.](#)
- [Sciencevier](#)
- [Scient Open Access](#)
- [ScienTech Publisher](#)
- [Scientia Ricerca](#)
- [Scientia Socialis](#)
- [Scientific & Academic Publishing](#)
- [Scientific Advances Publishers](#)
- [Scientific & Academic Publishing](#) (SAP)
- [Scientific Cooperations](#)
- [Scientific Federation](#) (SciFed)
- [Scientific Future](#)
- [Scientific Institute For Advanced Training and Studies](#) (SIATS)
- [Scientific Journals](#)
- [Scientific Journals International](#)
- [Scientific Literature](#)
- [Scientific Online Publishing](#)
- [Scientific Open Access Journals](#) (SOAJ)
- [The Scientific Pages](#) (new website at [Scholarly Pages](#))
- [Scientific Perspectives Publishing](#) (Scipers)
- [Scientific Planet](#)
- [Scientific Platform Online Journals](#)
- [Scientific Research Gate](#)
- [Scientific Research Publishing](#) (SCIRP)
- [Scientific Times](#)
- [Scientific Viewers](#)
- [ScientificWebJournals](#) (SWJ)
- SciForschen *SEE* [Sci Forschen](#)
- [Scigmoid](#)

- [Sciknow](#)
- [Seinzer Scientific Publications](#)
- [SciPress Ltd](#)
- [SciRes Literature](#)
- [SciRex](#)
- [SCITECH](#)
- [The SciTech Publishers](#)
- [Scitechz](#)
- [SciTechnol](#)
- [ScottishGroup Education and Testing Services](#)
- [Scribes Guild](#)
- [SEAHI Publications & Academic Journals](#) (SEAHI PAJ)
- [Segment Journals](#)
- [Seitejournals](#)
- [Serials Publications](#) Pvt Ltd
- [SETScholars](#)
- [Seventh Sense Research Group Journals](#)
- [Shri Param Hans Education & Research Foundation Trust](#)
- [Sift Desk](#)
- [Significs Online Publishing](#)
- [Signpost e Journals](#)
- [Silicon Valley Publishers](#)
- [Singaporean Journals](#)
- [SJournals](#)
- [Sky Journals](#)
- [Slovakia Academic Publishing](#) (SVAP)
- [SM Group \(SM Online Publishers\)](#)
- [Smart Science & Technology](#)
- [SmatPub](#)
- [Smile Nation – Lets Smile Together](#)
- [Smith & Franklin Academic Publishing Corporation](#)
- [Society for Advancement of Sciences](#)
- [Society for Science and Education United Kingdom](#) (SSE-UK) also called [Society for Science and Education](#)
- [Society for Science and Nature](#)
- [Society of Business Research](#)
- [The Society of Digital Information and Wireless Communications](#) (SDIWC)
- [Society of Education](#) (note: one of their journals – Advances in Bioresearch – is listed in [JCR](#))
- [Society of Engineering Science and Technology](#) (SEST India)
- [Sons and Daughters Publishing House](#) (SDPHI ; E-JOURNOLDIRECT)
- [Source, Source Journals](#)
- [South Asian Academic Research Journals](#)
- [Southern Cross Publishing Group](#)
- [Speak Foundation](#)
- [SPIRI The Global Research](#)
- [Spring City Culture International Group Pte Ltd.](#) Also: [here](#).
- [Spring International S&T Publishing Media Co.](#) (Spring Media Publishing)
- [Spring Journals](#)
- [Springwood Publishing Corporation](#)
- [Sprint Journals](#)

- [Sri Krishna International Research & Educational Consortium \(SKIREC\)](#)
- [SS Publications](#)
- [St. Anne Mary Publication](#)
- [Standard Global Journals](#)
- [The Standard International Journals](#)
- [Standard Research Journals](#)
- [Statperson Publishing Corporation](#)
- [STM Connect](#)
- [Strem Journal](#)
- [Stringer Open](#)
- [Suryansh Publications](#)
- [Sustainable Scientific Publisher](#)
- [SV Publication](#)
- [Swan Open](#)
- [Swedish Scientific Publications](#)
- [Swift Journals](#)
- [Swiss Journals](#)
- [Symbiosis \(Symbiosis Online Publishing\)](#)
- [Synchro Publisher](#)
- [Synergy Publishers](#)
- [T&S Journal Publications](#)
- [TAF Publishing](#)
- [Takayama Publishing Group](#)
- [Takshila](#)
- [Taraksh Journals](#)
- [Techmind Research](#)
- [Technical Journals Online](#)
- [Technopark Publications](#)
- [Techno Science Academy](#)
- [Terminal Journals](#)
- [Textroad Journals](#)
- [Thales Academic Publisher](#)
- [Thavan E ACT International Journals](#)
- [Thetic Journals](#)
- [Thomson & Ryberg Publications](#)
- [TI Journals](#)
- [Time Journals](#)
- [Timeline Publication Pvt. Ltd.](#)
- [TLEP Journals \(The Leading Edge Journal Publication Company\)](#)
- [Tomas Publishing](#)
- [Topclass Global Journals](#)
- [Trade Science, Inc](#)
- [Trans Stellar \(Transstellar\)](#)
- [Transaction Series on Engineering Sciences and Technologies](#)
- [Transcontinental Publishers](#)
- [Transnational Research Journals \(formerly Universal Research Journals\)](#)
- [TSPublications \[Link dead as of 2013-08-23\]](#)
- [Tulpar Academic Publishing](#)
- [U.S. Science Press](#)
- [UHIVE \(Uluslararası Hakemli İletişim ve Edebiyat Araştırmaları Dergisi\) also \[here\]\(#\)](#)

- [Ulster Press](#)
- [Unified Journals](#)
- [Unique Journals Communication \(UJC\)](#)
- [Unique Research Journals](#)
- [United Scholars Publications](#)
- [United Scientific Group](#)
- [Universal Association of Computer and Electronics Engineers \(UACEE\)](#)
- [Universal Association of Mechanical and Aeronautical Engineers \(UAMAE\)](#)
- [Universal Publishing & Research Organization \(UPRO\)](#)
- [Universal Research Group](#)
- [Universal Research Publications](#)
- [Universe Scientific Publishing](#)
- [UniversityPublications.net](#)
- [Universum Scientific Journals \(Научные журналы Universum\) also \[here\]\(#\)](#)
- [Uptodate Research Publication](#)
- [URO Journals](#)
- [USN Scientific Journal](#)
- [Valley International Journals](#)
- [VBRI Press](#)
- [Verizona Publisher \(VZP\)](#)
- [Vernon Innovative Publishers \(Vernon, VIPOA, Vernon Open Access\)](#)
- [VIBGYOR Online Publishers](#)
- [Victorquest Publications \[*company dissolved*\]](#)
- [Vidya Publications](#)
- [Virtual Foundation for Advancement of Science and Technology\(VFAST\)](#)
- [VNMPublication](#)
- [Vow Scientific Quest](#)
- [VRJ Publishers](#)
- [VSRD International Journals](#)
- [Watch Plus](#)
- [Webcrawler Journals](#)
- [We-Together to Save Yourself Society](#)
- [Wesley & Eber Publishing](#)
- [West East Institute](#)
- [WFL Publisher](#)
- [Whites Science](#)
- [Whioce Publishing Pte. Ltd.](#)
- [Wilolud Journals](#)
- [Wireilla Scientific Publications](#)
- [WIT Press](#)
- [WOAR Journals \(World Organization of Academic Research\)](#)
- [World Academic Journal of Business & Applied Sciences \(WAJBAS Publishing\) \[Publisher\]](#)
- [World Academic Publishing](#)
- [World Academic Research Journals \(WARJ\)](#)
- [World Academic Union](#)
- [World Academy of Research and Publication](#)
- [The World Academy of Research in Science and Engineering \(WARSE\)](#)
- [World Academy of Science and Technology \(WAST\)](#)
- [World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology \(WASET\)](#)
- [World Business Institute](#) Also here: <http://www.wassco.org/>

- [World Journal of Publisher \(WJP\)](#)
- [World Journals of Academic Advances](#)
- [World Open Access Journals](#)
- [World Research Journals](#)
- [World Research Library](#)
- [World Research Publications](#)
- [World Scholars](#)
- [World Science and Research Publishing \(WSRP\)](#)
- [World Science Publisher](#)
- [World Science Research Journals \(WSR Journals\)](#)
- [World Standard Organization](#)
- [World Wide Journals \(Sara Book Publication\)](#)
- [Wudpecker Research Journals](#)
- [Wyno Academic Journals](#)
- [Wyvern Publishing Group](#)
- [Xia & He Publishing](#) also [here](#)
- [Yellow Loop Journal](#)
- [Zant World Press](#)
- [Zeal Scienza Realm of Erudition](#)
- [ZealSci Journals](#)
- [Zeetaz Group Publishing](#)
- [Zenith International Research and Academic Foundation \(ZIRAF\)](#)
- [Zia World Press](#)
- [ZolCat Academic House](#)
- [Zt-Journals](#)
- [Zygoscient](#)

Last updated December 31, 2016

Update

Here we include publishers that were not originally on the first black list, but may be predatory.

- [Academic Publications](#), Prime Publications (also [here](#))
- [Academic Solutions](#)
- [ACTA Press](#)
- [Acta Scientific](#)
- [Advanced Research Society for Science and Sociology \(ARSSS\)](#)
- [AGU Publications](#) (website is not working, so I have listed all their journals in the Standalone Journals section)
- [AI Publications](#)
- [Akademia Baru Publishing](#) (previously Penerbit Akademia Baru)
- [AMS Central](#)
- [Ant Journals](#) (Antjournals) (related to Nobel International Journals)
- [Arena Of Sciences](#)
- [Asclepius Open](#)
- [Asian Intellect](#)
- [Auctores Publishing, LLC](#)
- [Bilingual Publishing Co](#)
- [Bio-Byword Publishing PTY LTD](#)
- [Biogeneric Publishers](#)
- [BiomedGrid, LLC](#)

- [Biomedical Research Network+, LLC](#)
- [Birlesik Dunya Yenilik Arastirma ve Yayıncılık Merkezi](#)
- [Boffin Access](#)
- [Book Publisher International](#) (BookPI) (linked to ScienceDomain International, another predatory publisher)
- [Bosal Journals](#)
- [Boya Century Publishing](#)
- [British Bio Medicine Institute](#) (British BioMedicine Publishers, BBM Publishers)
- [BUSSECON International Publishing](#) (BSCint)
- [Cambridge Scholars Publishing](#) (CSP)
- [Center for Academic Research](#) (CAR) (linked to RIPK)
- [Center for Contemporary Research](#) (CCR) (linked to RIPK)
- [Center for Promoting Education and Research](#) (CPER)
- [Centre for Research on Islamic Banking & Finance and Business](#) (CRIBFB)
- [Chembio Publishers](#) (new website [here](#))
- [Cientific Group](#)
- [Cloud Journals](#) (also [Cloud Publications](#))
- [CME Publishing Group](#) (inactive)
- [Coalesce Research Group](#)
- [Consortia Academia](#)
- [Copernicus Publishing](#)
- [Crimson Publishers](#)
- [East African Scholars Publisher](#) (EAS Publisher)
- [Edupedia Publications](#) (see also [International Scholarly Open Access Research](#))
- [Emeraldtree Publishing](#)
- [ENCYCLOPAEDIC PUBLISHING PTE.LTD](#) (associated with PiscoMed Publishing and Frontier Scientific Publishing)
- [Engineering Information Institute](#) (ENGII)
- [EnPress Publisher](#)
- [eScientific Research](#) (eSciRes)
- [European Open Access Publishing](#) (EUROPA)
- [FM Publishers](#) (FM Journals, Frontiers Meetings)
- [ForteOpen Journals](#)
- [Fortune Journals](#)
- [Frontier Scientific Publishing](#) (associated with PiscoMed Publishing and ENCYCLOPAEDIC PUBLISHING)
- [Geist Science](#)
- [GIAP Journals](#)
- [GJ Publications](#) (G J Publications)
- [Global Press Hub](#) (GPH)
- [Global Vision Press](#)
- [Globeedu Group](#)
- [GPH Journal](#) (Global Publication House International Journals) (connected to EPH Journal)
- [Green Publication](#)
- [Gupta Publications](#)
- [Healthcare Bulletin](#)
- [Hilaris Publisher](#) (Hilaris SRL) (connected to OMICS)
- [i-manager Publications](#)
- [i-Proclaim](#) (related to ABC Journals)
- [Incessant Nature Science Publishers](#) (INSPublishers)

- [Infogain Publication](#)
- [Informing Science Institute](#) (ISI)
- [Innovation Info](#) (Innovationinfo)
- [Innovision Health Media, Inc.](#)
- [Institute for Environment, Engineering, Economics](#) (inactive)
- [Institute for Promoting Research & Policy Development](#) (IPRPD)
- [International Business Academics Consortium](#) (IBAC)
- [International Center for Promoting Knowledge](#) (USA) (ICPK)
- [International Institute of Education, Research and Development](#) (IIERD)
- [International Institute of Social and Economic Sciences](#) (IISES)
- [International Journal of Modern Research and Development](#) (IJMRND)
- [International Peer Reviewed Journals and Books](#) (IPRJB)
- [International Publisher LLC](#)
- [International Scientific Journal](#) (ISJ)
- [International Scientific Organization](#) (links to Bosal)
- [International Technology and Science Publications Ltd](#) (ITS)
- [Institute of Mathematics and Management](#) (IMM)
- [IPN Education Group](#) (IPN Publishing, related or a rebrand of International Postgraduate Network)
- [IRDP Group of Journals](#) (Innovative Research Developers and Publishers)
- [IRIS Publishers](#)
- [ITSR](#) (InformTechCell)
- [Journals of University of Babylon](#)
- [Knowledge Empowerment Foundation](#)
- [Knowledge Insights](#)
- [Kosmos Publishers](#)
- [Lectito](#)
- Leon Publications (publisher of the [Chemistry Research Journal](#), the [Pharmaceutical & Chemical Journal](#), and the [Journal of Scientific and Engineering Research](#))
- [LIDSEN Publishing Inc.](#) (see also [Open BioMedical Publishing Corporation](#))
- [Longdom Publishing](#) (connected to International Scholars Journals – ISJ)
- [Lupine Publishers](#)
- [Mak Periodical Library](#)
- [Magnus Med Club](#) (MMC)
- [MedCave Publications](#) (also [here](#))
- [Medip Academy](#)
- [Medpulse Publishing Corporation](#) (connection to Statperson Publishing Corporation)
- [Medtext Publications](#)
- [Mehria International Publishers](#)
- [Modern Business Press](#)
- [Molecular Biology Journals](#) (see also OMICS)
- [NADIA](#) (relation to SERSC)
- [National FORUM Journals](#)
- [Natural Science Simulations and Engineering Laboratory Limited](#) (NSSEL Publishing)
- [Nextgen Research Publications](#) (publishes IJNTR)
- [Ocimum Scientific Publishers](#)
- [Ology Journals](#)
- [Onjournal](#)
- [Onomy Science](#) (Onomy Journals)
- [Open Access \(OA\) Publication](#)
- [Open Exploration](#)

- [Oriental Scientific Publishing Company](#)
- [Phronesis, LLC](#)
- [Prague Development Center \(PRADEC\)](#)
- [Publishing Press](#)
- [PubMedHouse](#)
- [Raft Publications](#)
- [ReDelve International Publications](#)
- [Research Center of Education and Science \(RCES\)](#)
- [Research Infotext](#)
- [Research Novelty Publisher \(RNP\)](#)
- [Research Pioneers](#)
- [Research Route](#)
- [Rivera Publications](#)
- [RM Research International Pte. Ltd](#)
- [S Open Access Open Journals Publishing \(SOAOJ\)](#)
- [SAE Publications](#) (Scientific and Academica Editores Publication house, SAEP)
- [Scholarly Pages](#) (new website of [The Scientific Pages](#))
- [Scholars Academic and Scientific Society \(SAS Society\)](#)
- [SciAccess Publisher](#) (SciAccess Publishers)
- [SCIAEON](#)
- [ScienceForecast Publications LLC](#)
- [ScienceScholar](#) (UTM Publication)
- [Science Publishing Gate \(SPG\)](#)
- [Science Publishing Group](#) (spg.ltd)
- [Science Repository](#)
- [Scientia Socialis](#)
- [Scientific Education](#)
- [Scimaze Group](#) (Scimaze Publishers)
- [SciTech Central Inc.](#)
- [SciVision Publishers](#) (SciVision Publishing Group)
- [SDIP Press](#)
- [Social Science Journals](#) (a website created by three predatory publishers)
- [Sryahwa Publications](#)
- [Stechnolock](#)
- [SunKrist Publishing](#)
- [SunText Reviews](#)
- [Synotec Publishers](#)
- [Syntax Publishers](#)
- [The American Publishing House \(TAPH\)](#)
- [Thomson.id](#)
- [TMR Publishing Group](#)
- [TSNS “Interaktiv plus”, LLC](#)
- [UK Education Consultancy Services Ltd](#)
- [United Prime Publications, Universal Access Medical Publishers](#)
- [Universal Wiser Publisher](#)
- [Vision Science Research Sdn Bhd](#) (VSR, see also [Universe Scientific Publishing](#))

Other Publishers that can be considered as Potentially Predatory Publishers

- [Academic Publications](#), Prime Publications (also [here](#))
- [Academic Solutions](#)

- [Acta Scientific](#)
- [Advanced Research Society for Science and Sociology](#) (ARSSS)
- [AGU Publications](#) (website is not working, so I have listed all their journals in the Standalone Journals section)
- [AI Publications](#)
- [Akademia Baru Publishing](#) (previously Penerbit Akademia Baru)
- [AMS Central](#)
- [Ant Journals](#) (Antjournals) (related to Nobel International Journals)
- [Arena Of Sciences](#)
- [Asclepius Open](#)
- [Asian Intellect](#)
- [Auctores Publishing, LLC](#)
- [Bilingual Publishing Co](#)
- [Bio-Byword Publishing PTY LTD](#)
- [Biogeneric Publishers](#)
- [BiomedGrid, LLC](#)
- [Biomedical Research Network+, LLC](#)
- [Birlesik Dunya Yenilik Arastirma ve Yayincilik Merkezi](#)
- [Boffin Access](#)
- [Book Publisher International](#) (BookPI) (linked to ScienceDomain International, another predatory publisher)
- [Bosal Journals](#)
- [Boya Century Publishing](#)
- [British Bio Medicine Institute](#) (British BioMedicine Publishers, BBM Publishers)
- [BUSSECON International Publishing](#) (BSCint)
- [Cambridge Scholars Publishing](#) (CSP)
- [Center for Academic Research](#) (CAR) (linked to RIPK)
- [Center for Contemporary Research](#) (CCR) (linked to RIPK)
- [Center for Promoting Education and Research](#) (CPER)
- [Centre for Research on Islamic Banking & Finance and Business](#) (CRIBFB)
- [Chembio Publishers](#) (new website [here](#))
- [Cientific Group](#)
- [Cloud Journals](#) (also [Cloud Publications](#))
- [CME Publishing Group](#) (inactive)
- [Coalesce Research Group](#)
- [Consortia Academia](#)
- [Copernicus Publishing](#)
- [Crimson Publishers](#)
- [East African Scholars Publisher](#) (EAS Publisher)
- [Edupedia Publications](#) (see also [International Scholarly Open Access Research](#))
- [Emeraldtree Publishing](#)
- [ENCYCLOPAEDIC PUBLISHING PTE.LTD](#) (associated with PiscoMed Publishing and Frontier Scientific Publishing)
- [Engineering Information Institute](#) (ENGII)
- [EnPress Publisher](#)
- [eScientific Research](#) (eSciRes)
- [European Open Access Publishing](#) (EUROPA)
- [FM Publishers](#) (FM Journals, Frontiers Meetings)
- [ForteOpen Journals](#)
- [Fortune Journals](#)

- [Frontier Scientific Publishing](#) (associated with PiscoMed Publishing and ENCYCLOPAEDIC PUBLISHING)
- [Geist Science](#)
- [GIAP Journals](#)
- [GJ Publications](#) (G J Publications)
- [Global Press Hub](#) (GPH)
- [Global Vision Press](#)
- [Globeedu Group](#)
- [GPH Journal](#)
- [Green Publication](#)
- [Gupta Publications](#)
- [Healthcare Bulletin](#)
- [Hilaris Publisher](#) (Hilaris SRL) (connected to OMICS)
- [i-manager Publications](#)
- [i-Proclaim](#) (related to ABC Journals)
- [Incessant Nature Science Publishers](#) (INSPublishers)
- [Infogain Publication](#)
- [Informing Science Institute](#) (ISI)
- [Innovation Info](#) (Innovationinfo)
- [Innovision Health Media, Inc.](#)
- [Institute for Environment, Engineering, Economics](#) (inactive)
- [Institute for Promoting Research & Policy Development](#) (IPRPD)
- [International Business Academics Consortium](#) (IBAC)
- [International Center for Promoting Knowledge](#) (USA) (ICPK)
- [International Institute of Education, Research and Development](#) (IIERD)
- [International Institute of Social and Economic Sciences](#) (IISES)
- [International Journal of Modern Research and Development](#) (IJMRND)
- [International Peer Reviewed Journals and Books](#) (IPRJB)
- [International Publisher LLC](#)
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- [IRIS Publishers](#)
- [ITSR](#) (InformTechCell)
- [Journals of University of Babylon](#)
- [Knowledge Empowerment Foundation](#)
- [Knowledge Insights](#)
- [Kosmos Publishers](#)
- [Lectito](#)
- Leon Publications (publisher of the [Chemistry Research Journal](#), the [Pharmaceutical & Chemical Journal](#), and the [Journal of Scientific and Engineering Research](#))
- [LIDSEN Publishing Inc.](#) (see also [Open BioMedical Publishing Corporation](#))
- [Longdom Publishing](#) (connected to International Scholars Journals – ISJ)
- [Lupine Publishers](#)
- [Mak Periodical Library](#)
- [Magnus Med Club](#) (MMC)
- [MedCave Publications](#) (also [here](#))

- [Medip Academy](#)
- [Medpulse Publishing Corporation](#) (connection to Statperson Publishing Corporation)
- [Medtext Publications](#)
- [Mehria International Publishers](#)
- [Modern Business Press](#)
- [Molecular Biology Journals](#) (see also OMICS)
- [NADIA](#) (relation to SERSC)
- [National FORUM Journals](#)
- [Natural Science Simulations and Engineering Laboratory Limited](#) (NSSEL Publishing)
- [Nextgen Research Publications](#) (publishes IJNTR)
- [Ocimum Scientific Publishers](#)
- [Ology Journals](#)
- [Onjournal](#)
- [Onomy Science](#) (Onomy Journals)
- [Open Access \(OA\) Publication](#)
- [Open Exploration](#)
- [Oriental Scientific Publishing Company](#)
- [Phronesis, LLC](#)
- [Prague Development Center](#) (PRADEC)
- [Publishing Press](#)
- [PubMedHouse](#)
- [Raft Publications](#)
- [ReDelve International Publications](#)
- [Research Center of Education and Science](#) (RCES)
- [Research Infotext](#)
- [Research Novelty Publisher](#) (RNP)
- [Research Pioneers](#)
- [Research Route](#)
- [Rivera Publications](#)
- [RM Research International Pte. Ltd](#)
- [S Open Access Open Journals Publishing](#) (SOAOJ)
- [SAE Publications](#) (Scientific and Academica Editores Publication house, SAEP)
- [Scholarly Pages](#) (new website of [The Scientific Pages](#))
- [Scholars Academic and Scientific Society](#) (SAS Society)
- [SciAccess Publisher](#) (SciAccess Publishers)
- [SCIAEON](#)
- [ScienceForecast Publications LLC](#)
- [ScienceScholar](#) (UTM Publication)
- [Science Publishing Gate](#) (SPG)
- [Science Publishing Group](#) (spg.ltd)
- [Science Repository](#)
- [Scientia Socialis](#)
- [Scientific Education](#)
- [Scimaze Group](#) (Scimaze Publishers)
- [SciTech Central Inc.](#)
- [SciVision Publishers](#) (SciVision Publishing Group)
- [SDIP Press](#)
- [Social Science Journals](#) (a website created by three predatory publishers)
- [Sryahwa Publications](#)
- [Stechnolock](#)

- [SunKrist Publishing](#)
- [SunText Reviews](#)
- [Synotec Publishers](#)
- [Syntax Publishers](#)
- [The American Publishing House](#) (TAPH)
- [Thomson.id](#)
- [TMR Publishing Group](#)
- [TSNS “Interaktiv plus”, LLC](#)
- [UK Education Consultancy Services Ltd](#)
- [United Prime Publications, Universal Access Medical Publishers](#)
- [Universal Wiser Publisher](#)
- [Vision Science Research Sdn Bhd](#) (VSR, see also [Universe Scientific Publishing](#))

4 Conclusion

In this study we have proved that the Publishers MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing are not predatory because they have never engaged in any Predatory Practice.

MDPI, Frontiers, American Scientific Publishers, Bentham, Benthamopen, WSEAS, IASTED, IAENG, ACTA PRESS, WIT Press, North Atlantic University Union - NAUN, Horizon Research Publishing are not and have never been Predatory Publishers!

References:

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<https://allisfoundintime.com/article/outwitting-the-fox/bealls-list-en.html>
- [3] Predatory Publishing,
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Predatory_publishing
- [4] Predatory Publishing: Jeffrey Beall
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